



# Exercise 13: Activation

FLUKA Beginner's Course

# Exercise 13: Activation

## **Aim of the exercise:**

- 1- Description of an irradiation profile
- 2- Definition of cooling periods
- 3- Use of EMFCUT card
- 4- Evaluation of activity
- 5- Evaluation of dose equivalent

# Exercise 13: Activation

- Start from the solution of ex5 (copy both inp and flair files):

```
mkdir ex13 ; cp ex5/ex5.* ex13/ ; cd ex13
```

- Add irradiation profile:
  - 3 irradiation periods of 7 days separated by 4 days of shutdown
  - Intensity:  $10^5$  protons/second per each period
- Consider 2 cooling periods: 1 hour and 1 month
- Kill the prompt part of the electromagnetic cascade
- Set 10 keV production and transport thresholds for photons
- Set 100 keV production and transport thresholds for electrons and positrons

# Exercise 13: Activation

## **For both aluminum and lead and for both cooling times:**

- ❑ Add scoring of *specific activity* in Bq/cm<sup>3</sup>
- ❑ Do both with USRBIN (unfmt 63) and with RESNUCLE (unfmt 61 & 62)
- ❑ Persuade yourself the two scorings give the same results

*To compare results: format the USRBIN summary file inside FLAIR*

## **For both cooling times:**

- ❑ Calculate the dose equivalent rate around the target
- ❑ Use R- $\Phi$ -Z USRBIN (unformatted unit 64): X=0 cm , Y=0 cm ,  
R: 10 cm 100 bins,  $\Phi$ : 1 single bin, Z: 200 bins from -5 to 15 cm
- ❑ Use the conversion coefficients for *effective dose*  
(identifier 'EWT74', selected with the AUXSCORE card)

**Run 5 cycles x 1000 primaries**